Crawlspace Requirements

There are two ways for a crawlspace to comply with the building code, either as an unconditioned or conditioned crawlspace. Below are the requirements for each method.

Unconditioned Crawlspace:
Insulate floor joists with minimum R-30 insulation (or insulation sufficient to fill joist cavity, R-19 minimum), may ventilate crawlspace or use Class I vapor retarder (such as 6 mil plastic) on ground, must heat tape water lines to protect from freezing. All supply ducts shall be insulated with minimum R-6 insulation. All ducts outside the building thermal envelope shall be sealed and tightness verified by duct leakage testing done per Section N1103.3.1 of the 2018 IRC.

Conditioned Crawlspace (IRC Section R408.3):
Insulate crawlspace perimeter walls with minimum R-10 continuous insulation (with no exposed paper, foam or combustible facings), provide Class I vapor retarder (such as 6 mil plastic) on ground, no exterior crawl space vents, provide **Conditioned air supply sized to deliver at a rate equal to 1 cubic foot per minute for each 50 square feet of under-floor area, including a return air pathway to the common area (such as a duct or transfer grille), and perimeter walls insulated in accordance with Section N1102.2.11 of this code.**

If there is no conditioned air supply (no furnace, home heated by boiler, electric radiant, woodstove, etc), provide **Continuously operated mechanical exhaust ventilation at a rate equal to 1 cubic foot per minute for each 50 square feet of crawlspace floor area, including an air pathway to the common area (such as a duct or transfer grille), and perimeter walls insulated in accordance with Section N1102.2.11 of this code.**

For example, a 1,500 square foot crawl space area requires at least a 30 cfm exhaust fan.

Mechanical exhaust openings must terminate outside, at least 3 feet from property lines, 3 feet from operable and non-operable openings into the building and 10 feet from mechanical air intakes, except where the opening is located 3 feet above the air intake. Exhaust openings shall be protected with corrosion-resistant screens, louvers or grilles having an opening size from 1/4 to 1/2 inch in any dimension. Openings shall be protected against local weather conditions.

The third option is **Dehumidification sized to provide 70 pints of moisture removal per day for every 1,000 square feet of crawl space floor area.**